

Lesson 6-5 1–9. See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

(pages 322–327)

Solve each open sentence. Then graph the solution set.

- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. $ c - 5 = 4$ | 2. $ e + 3 = 7$ | 3. $ 4 - g = 6$ |
| 4. $ 10 - k = 8$ | 5. $ 2j + 4 = 12$ | 6. $ 2r - 6 = 10$ |
| 7. $ 6 - 3w = 8$ | 8. $ 7 + 2x = 14$ | 9. $ 4z + 6 = 12$ |

Lesson 6-6 1–12. See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

(pages 329–333)

Solve each open sentence. Then graph the solution set.

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. $ y - 9 < 19$ | 2. $ g + 6 > 8$ | 3. $ t - 5 \leq 3$ |
| 4. $ a + 5 \leq 0$ | 5. $ 2m - 5 > 13$ | 6. $ 14 - w \geq 20$ |
| 7. $ 3p + 5 \leq 23$ | 8. $ 6b - 12 \leq 36$ | 9. $ 25 - 3x < 5$ |
| 10. $ 4 - 5s > 46$ | 11. $ 4 - (1 - x) \geq 10$ | 12. $\left \frac{7 - 2b}{2}\right \leq 3$ |

Lesson 6-7

(pages 334–339)

Determine which ordered pairs are part of the solution set for each inequality.

1. $x + y \geq 0, \{(0, 0), (1, -3), (2, 2), (3, -3)\}$ **(0, 0), (2, 2), (3, -3)**
2. $2x + y \leq 8, \{(0, 0), (-1, -1), (3, -2), (8, 0)\}$ **(0, 0), (-1, -1), (3, -2)**

Graph each inequality. 3–8. See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

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|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 3. $y \leq -2$ | 4. $x < 4$ | 5. $x + y < -2$ |
| 6. $x + y \geq -4$ | 7. $y > 4x - 1$ | 8. $3x + y > 1$ |

Lesson 6-8 1–9. See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

(pages 341–345)

Solve each system of inequalities by graphing.

- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1. $x > 3$
$y < 6$ | 2. $y > 2$
$y > -x + 2$ | 3. $x \leq 2$
$y + 3 \geq 5$ |
| 4. $x + y \leq -1$
$2x + y \leq 2$ | 5. $y \geq 2x + 2$
$y \geq -x - 1$ | 6. $y \leq x + 3$
$y \geq x + 2$ |
| 7. $y - x \geq 0$
$y \leq 3$
$x \geq 0$ | 8. $y > 2x$
$x > -3$ | 9. $y \leq x$
$x + y < 4$
$y \geq -3$ |

Lesson 7-1

(pages 358–364)

Determine whether each expression is a monomial. Write yes or no.

Explain. 1–4. See Student Handbook Answer Appendix for explanations.

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|--|---|--|--------------------------|
| 1. $n^2 - 3$ no | 2. 53 yes | 3. $9a^2b^3$ yes | 4. $15 - x^2y$ no |
| Simplify. | | | |
| 5. $a^5(a)a^7$ a^{13} | 6. $(r^3t^4)(r^4t^4)$ r^7t^8 | 7. $(x^3y^4)(xy^3)$ x^4y^7 | |
| 8. $(bc^3)(b^4c^3)$ b^5c^6 | 9. $(-3mn^2)(5m^3n^2)$ $-15m^4n^4$ | 10. $[(3^3)^2]^2$ 531,441 | |
| 11. $(3s^3t^2)(-4s^3t^2)$ $-12s^6t^4$ | 12. $x^3(x^4y^3)$ x^7y^3 | 13. $(1.1g^2h^4)^3$ 1,331g^6h^12 | |
| 14. $-\frac{3}{4}a(a^2b^3c^4)$ $-\frac{3}{4}a^3b^3c^4$ | 15. $(\frac{1}{2}w^3)^2(w^4)^2$ $\frac{1}{4}w^{14}$ | 16. $[(-2^3)^3]^2$ 262,144 | |

Lesson 7-2

(pages 366–373)

Simplify. Assume that no denominator is equal to zero.

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|---|--|--|--|
| 1. $\frac{6^{10}}{c^7} \mathbf{6^3 \text{ or } 216}$ | 2. $\frac{b^6c^5}{b^2c^2} \mathbf{b^5c^3}$ | 3. $\frac{(-a)^4b^8}{a^4b^7} \mathbf{b}$ | 4. $\frac{(-x)^3y^3}{x^3y^6} \mathbf{-\frac{1}{y^3}}$ |
| 5. $\frac{12ab^5}{4a^4b^3} \mathbf{\frac{3b^2}{a^3}}$ | 6. $\frac{24x^5}{-8x^2} \mathbf{-3x^3}$ | 7. $\frac{-9t^2k^4}{18t^5j^3k^4} \mathbf{-\frac{1}{2t^3j^3}}$ | 8. $\frac{(2a^2b^4)^2}{3a^3b} \mathbf{\frac{4b^6}{9a^2}}$ |
| 9. $a^5b^0a^{-7} \mathbf{\frac{1}{a^2}}$ | 10. $\frac{(-u^{-3}v^3)^2}{(u^3v)^{-3}} \mathbf{u^3v^9}$ | 11. $\left(\frac{a^3}{b^2}\right)^{-3} \mathbf{\frac{b^6}{a^9}}$ | 12. $\left(\frac{2x}{y^{-3}}\right)^{-2} \mathbf{\frac{1}{4x^6y^6}}$ |
| 13. $\frac{(-r)^5}{r^{-3}s^{-4}} \mathbf{-r^4s^8}$ | 14. $\frac{28a^{-4}b^0}{14a^3b^{-1}} \mathbf{\frac{2b}{a^4}}$ | 15. $\frac{(j^2k^3m)^4}{(jk^4)^{-1}} \mathbf{j^9k^{16}m^4}$ | 16. $\frac{(-2x^4y)^0}{4y^2} \mathbf{1}$ |
| 17. $\left(\frac{-18x^0a^{-3}}{-6x^2a^{-3}}\right) \mathbf{3x^2}$ | 18. $\left(\frac{2a^3b^{-2}}{2^{-1}a^{-5}b^3}\right)^{-1} \mathbf{\frac{b^5}{4a^8}}$ | 19. $\left(\frac{5n^{-1}m^2}{2nm^{-2}}\right)^0 \mathbf{1}$ | 20. $\frac{(3ab^2c)^{-3}}{(2a^2bc)^2} \mathbf{\frac{1}{108a^7b^8c^7}}$ |

Lesson 7-3

(pages 376–381)

State whether each expression is a polynomial. If the expression is a polynomial, identify it as a monomial, a binomial, or a trinomial.

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|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. $5x^2y + 3xy - 7$ | 2. 0 | 3. $\frac{5}{k} - k^2y$ | 4. $3a^2x - 5a$ |
| yes; trinomial | yes; monomial | no | yes; binomial |
| Find the degree of each polynomial. | | | |
| 5. $a + 5c$ 1 | 6. $14abcd - 6d^3$ 4 | 7. $\frac{a^3}{4} \mathbf{3}$ | 8. $10 \mathbf{0}$ |
| 9. $-4h^5$ 5 | 10. $\frac{x^2}{3} - \frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{5}$ 2 | 11. $-6 \mathbf{0}$ | 12. $a^2b^3 - a^3b^2$ 5 |

Arrange the terms of each polynomial so that the powers of x are in ascending order. 13–18. See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

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|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 13. $2x^2 - 3x + 4x^3 - x^5$ | 14. $x^3 - x^2 + x - 1$ | 15. $2a + 3ax^2 - 4ax$ |
| 16. $-5bx^3 - 2bx + 4x^2 - b^3$ | 17. $x^8 + 2x^2 - x^6 + 1$ | 18. $cxd^2 - c^2d^2x + d^3$ |

Arrange the terms of each polynomial so that the powers of x are in descending order. 19–24. See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

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|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| 19. $5x^2 - 3x^3 + 7 + 2x$ | 20. $-6x + x^5 + 4x^3 - 20$ | 21. $5b + b^3x^2 + \frac{2}{3}bx$ |
| 22. $21p^2x + 3px^3 + p^4$ | 23. $3ax^2 - 6a^2x^3 + 7a^3 - 8x$ | 24. $\frac{1}{3}s^2x^3 + 4x^4 - \frac{2}{5}s^4x^2$ |

Lesson 7-4

(pages 384–388)

Find each sum or difference. 5–12. See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. $(3a^2 + 5) + (4a^2 - 1)$ $7a^2 + 4$ | 2. $(5x - 3) + (-2x + 1)$ $3x - 2$ |
| 3. $(6z + 2) - (9z + 3)$ $-3z - 1$ | 4. $(-4n + 7) - (-7n - 8)$ $3n + 15$ |
| 5. $(-7t^2 + 4ts - 6s^2) + (-5t^2 - 12ts + 3s^2)$ | 6. $(6a^2 - 7ab - 4b^2) - (2a^2 + 5ab + 6b^2)$ |
| 7. $(4a^2 - 10b^2 + 7c^2) + (-5a^2 + 2c^2 + 2b)$ | 8. $(z^2 + 6z - 8) - (4z^2 - 7z - 5)$ |
| 9. $(4d + 3e - 8f) - (-3d + 10e - 5f + 6)$ | 10. $(7g + 8h - 9) + (-g - 3h - 6k)$ |
| 11. $(9x^2 - 11xy - 3y^2) - (x^2 - 16xy + 12y^2)$ | 12. $(-3m + 9mn - 5n) + (14m - 5mn - 2n)$ |
| 13. $(6 - 7y + 3y^2) + (3 - 5y - 2y^2) + (-12 - 8y + y^2)$ $2y^2 - 20y - 3$ | 14. $(-7c^2 - 2c - 5) + (9c - 6) + (16c^2 + 3) + (-9c^2 - 7c + 7)$ -1 |

Lesson 7-5

(pages 390–395)

Find each product. **6.** $5y^3 - 15y^2 + 30y$ **7–9.** See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

- 1.** $-3(8x + 5) \quad \text{---} \quad \text{2. } 3b(5b + 8) \quad \text{15}b^2 + 24b \quad \text{3. } 1.1a(2a + 7) \quad \text{2.2}a^2 + 7.7a$
4. $\frac{1}{2}x(8x - 6) \quad \text{4}x^2 - 3x \quad \text{5. } 7xy(5x^2 - y^2) \quad \text{35}x^3y - 7xy^3 \quad \text{6. } 5y(y^2 - 3y + 6)$
7. $-ab(3b^2 + 4ab - 6a^2) \quad \text{8. } 4m^2(9m^2n + mn - 5n^2) \quad \text{9. } 4st^2(-4s^2t^3 + 7s^5 - 3st^3)$

Simplify. **10–15.** See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

- 10.** $-3a(2a - 12) + 5a \quad \text{11. } 6(12b^2 - 2b) + 7(-2 - 3b) \quad \text{12. } x(x - 6) + x(x - 2) + 2x$
13. $11(n - 3) + 2(n^2 + 22n) \quad \text{14. } -2x(x + 3) + 3(x + 3) \quad \text{15. } 4m(n - 1) - 5n(n + 1)$

Solve each equation. **23. –1.5**

- 16.** $-6(11 - 2x) = 7(-2 - 2x) \quad \text{2} \quad \text{17. } 11(n - 3) + 5 = 2n + 44 \quad \text{8}$
18. $a(a - 6) + 2a = 3 + a(a - 2) \quad \text{---} \quad \text{19. } q(2q + 3) + 20 = 2q(q - 3) \quad \text{---}$
20. $w(w + 12) = w(w + 14) + 12 \quad \text{---} \quad \text{21. } x(x - 3) + 4x - 3 = 8x + x(3 + x) \quad \text{---}$
22. $-3(x + 5) + x(x - 1) = x(x + 2) - 3 \quad \text{---} \quad \text{23. } n(n - 5) + n(n + 2) = 2n(n - 1) + 1.5$

Lesson 7-6

(pages 398–403)

Find each product. **1–27.** See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

- 1.** $(d + 2)(d + 5) \quad \text{2. } (z + 7)(z - 4) \quad \text{3. } (m - 8)(m - 5)$
4. $(a + 2)(a - 19) \quad \text{5. } (c + 15)(c - 3) \quad \text{6. } (x + y)(x - 2y)$
7. $(2x - 5)(x + 6) \quad \text{8. } (7a - 4)(2a - 5) \quad \text{9. } (4x + y)(2x - 3y)$
10. $(7v + 3)(v + 4) \quad \text{11. } (7s - 8)(3s - 2) \quad \text{12. } (4g + 3h)(2g - 5h)$
13. $(4a + 3)(2a - 1) \quad \text{14. } (7y - 1)(2y - 3) \quad \text{15. } (2x + 3y)(4x + 2y)$
16. $(12r - 4s)(5r + 8s) \quad \text{17. } (-a + 1)(-3a - 2) \quad \text{18. } (2n - 4)(-3n - 2)$
19. $(x - 2)(x^2 + 2x + 4) \quad \text{20. } (3x + 5)(2x^2 - 5x + 11) \quad \text{21. } (4s + 5)(3s^2 + 8s - 9)$
22. $(5x - 2)(-5x^2 + 2x + 7) \quad \text{23. } (-n + 2)(-2n^2 + n - 1)$
24. $(x^2 - 7x + 4)(2x^2 - 3x - 6) \quad \text{25. } (x^2 + x + 1)(x^2 - x - 1)$
26. $(a^2 + 2a + 5)(a^2 - 3a - 7) \quad \text{27. } (5x^4 - 2x^2 + 1)(x^2 - 5x + 3)$

Lesson 7-7 **4.** $100x^2 - 121y^2$ **6.** $4b^2 - 16d^2$ **9.** $36m^2 + 24mn + 4n^2$ (pages 404–409)Find each product. **16–21.** See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

- 1.** $(t + 7)^2 \quad \text{1}^2 + 14t + 49 \quad \text{2. } (w - 12)(w + 12) \quad \text{w}^2 - 144 \quad \text{3. } (q - 4h)^2 \quad q^2 - 8qh + 16h^2$
4. $(10x + 11y)(10x - 11y) \quad \text{5. } (4p + 3)^2 \quad \text{16}p^2 + 24p + 9 \quad \text{6. } (2b - 4d)(2b + 4d)$
7. $(a + 2b)^2 \quad a^2 + 4ab + 4b^2 \quad \text{8. } (3x + y)^2 \quad 9x^2 + 6xy + y^2 \quad \text{9. } (6m + 2n)^2$
10. $(3m - 7d)^2 \quad \text{11. } (5b - 6)(5b + 6) \quad \text{25}b^2 - 3612. \quad (1 + x)^2 \quad 1 + 2x + x^2$
13. $(5x - 9y)^2 \quad \text{14. } (8a - 2b)(8a + 2b) \quad \text{15. } (\frac{1}{4}x + 4)^2 \quad \frac{1}{16}x^2 + 2x + 16$
16. $(\frac{1}{2}x - 10)(\frac{1}{2}x + 10) \quad \text{17. } (\frac{1}{3}n - m)(\frac{1}{3}n + m) \quad \text{18. } (a - 1)(a - 1)(a - 1)$
19. $(x + 2)(x - 2)(2x + 5) \quad \text{20. } (4x - 1)(4x + 1)(x - 4) \quad \text{21. } (x - 5)(x + 5)(x + 4)(x - 4)$
22. $(a + 1)(a + 1)(a - 1)(a - 1) \quad \text{23. } a^4 - 2a^2 + 1 \quad \text{24. } (n - 1)(n + 1)(n - 1) \quad n^3 - n^2 - n + 1$
24. $(2c + 3)(2c + 3)(2c - 3)(2c - 3) \quad \text{25. } (4d + 5g)(4d + 5g)(4d - 5g)(4d - 5g)$
16c^4 - 72c^2 + 81

Lesson 8-1

(pages 420–423)

Factor each monomial completely. **1–6.** See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

- 1.** $240mn \quad \text{2. } -64a^3b \quad \text{3. } -26xy^2$
4. $-231xy^2z \quad \text{5. } 44rs^2t^3 \quad \text{6. } -756m^2n^2$

Find the GCF of each set of monomials. **17. 4pq**

- 7.** $16, 60 \quad \text{4} \quad \text{8. } 15, 50 \quad \text{5} \quad \text{9. } 45, 80 \quad \text{5} \quad \text{10. } 29, 58 \quad \text{29}$
11. $55, 305 \quad \text{5} \quad \text{12. } 126, 252 \quad \text{126} \quad \text{13. } 128, 245 \quad \text{1} \quad \text{14. } 7y^2, 14y^2 \quad 7y^2$
15. $4xy, -6x \quad \text{2x} \quad \text{16. } 35t^2, 7t \quad \text{7t} \quad \text{17. } 16pq^2, 12p^2q, 4pq \quad \text{18. } 5, 15, 10 \quad \text{5}$
19. $12mn, 10mn, 15mn \quad \text{mn} \quad \text{20. } 14xy, 12y, 20x \quad \text{2} \quad \text{21. } 26jk^4, 16jk^3, 8j^2 \quad \text{2j}$

Lesson 8-2

(pages 426–431)

Factor each polynomial. **1–15.** See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

- 1.** $10a^2 + 40a \quad \text{2. } 15wx - 35wx^2 \quad \text{3. } 27a^2b + 9b^3$
4. $11x + 44x^2y \quad \text{5. } 16y^2 + 8y \quad \text{6. } 14mn^2 + 2mn$
7. $25a^2b^2 + 30ab^3 \quad \text{8. } 2m^3n^2 - 16mn^2 + 8mn \quad \text{9. } 2ax + 6xc + ba + 3bc$
10. $6mx - 4m + 3rx - 2r \quad \text{11. } 3ax - 6bx + 8b - 4a \quad \text{12. } a^2 - 2ab + a - 2b$
13. $8ac - 2ad + 4bc - bd \quad \text{14. } 2e^2g + 2fg + 4e^2h + 4fh \quad \text{15. } x^2 - xy - xy + y^2$

Solve each equation. Check your solutions. **19. (–3, 1) 20. {–2, 7, 4}**

- 16.** $a(a - 9) = 0 \quad \text{0, 9} \quad \text{17. } d(d + 11) = 0 \quad \text{---} \quad \text{18. } z(z - 2.5) = 0 \quad \text{0, 2.5}$
19. $(2y + 6)(y - 1) = 0 \quad \text{20. } (4n - 7)(3n + 2) = 0 \quad \text{21. } (a - 1)(a + 1) = 0 \quad \text{---, 1, 1}$
22. $10x^2 - 20x = 0 \quad \text{0, 2} \quad \text{23. } 8b^2 - 12b = 0 \quad \text{0, 1.5} \quad \text{24. } 14d^2 + 49d = 0 \quad \text{0, -3.5}$
25. $15a^2 = 60a \quad \text{0, 4} \quad \text{26. } 33x^2 = -22x \quad \text{27. } 32x^2 = 16x \quad \text{0, 1/2}$

Lesson 8-3

(pages 434–439)

Factor each trinomial. **1–18.** See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

- 1.** $x^2 - 9x + 14 \quad \text{2. } a^2 - 9a - 36 \quad \text{3. } x^2 + 2x - 15$
4. $n^2 - 8n + 15 \quad \text{5. } b^2 + 22b + 21 \quad \text{6. } c^2 + 2c - 3$
7. $x^2 - 5x - 24 \quad \text{8. } n^2 - 8n + 7 \quad \text{9. } m^2 - 10m - 39$
10. $z^2 + 15z + 36 \quad \text{11. } s^2 - 13st - 30t^2 \quad \text{12. } y^2 + 2y - 35$
13. $r^2 + 3r - 40 \quad \text{14. } x^2 + 5x - 6 \quad \text{15. } x^2 - 4xy - 5y^2$
16. $r^2 + 16r + 63 \quad \text{17. } v^2 + 24v - 52 \quad \text{18. } k^2 - 27kj - 90j^2$

Solve each equation. Check your solutions. **21. {–8, –3} 24. {–3, 16} 30. {–11, –3}**

- 19.** $a^2 + 3a - 4 = 0 \quad \text{---, 1} \quad \text{20. } x^2 - 8x - 20 = 0 \quad \text{---, 10} \quad \text{21. } b^2 + 11b + 24 = 0$
22. $y^2 + y - 42 = 0 \quad \text{---, 6} \quad \text{23. } k^2 + 2k - 24 = 0 \quad \text{---, 4} \quad \text{24. } r^2 - 13r - 48 = 0$
25. $n^2 - 9n = -18 \quad \text{3, 6} \quad \text{26. } 2z + z^2 = 35 \quad \text{---, 5} \quad \text{27. } -20x + 19 = -x^2 \quad \text{1, 19}$
28. $10 + a^2 = -7a \quad \text{---, 5, 2} \quad \text{29. } z^2 - 57 = 16z \quad \text{---, 3, 19} \quad \text{30. } x^2 = -14x - 33$
31. $22x - x^2 = 96 \quad \text{6, 16} \quad \text{32. } -144 = q^2 - 26q \quad \text{8, 18} \quad \text{33. } x^2 + 84 = 20x \quad \text{6, 14}$

Lesson 8-4

(pages 441–446)

Factor each trinomial, if possible. If the trinomial cannot be factored using integers, write prime. **1–30.** See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

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|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. $4a^2 + 4a - 63$ | 2. $3x^2 - 7x - 6$ | 3. $4r^2 - 25r + 6$ |
| 4. $2z^2 - 11z + 15$ | 5. $3d^2 - 2a - 21$ | 6. $4y^2 + 11y + 6$ |
| 7. $6n^2 + 7n - 3$ | 8. $5x^2 - 17x + 14$ | 9. $2m^2 - 11n + 13$ |
| 10. $5a^2 - 3a + 15$ | 11. $18v^2 + 24v + 12$ | 12. $4k^2 + 2k - 12$ |
| 13. $10x^2 - 20xy + 10y^2$ | 14. $12c^2 - 11cd - 5d^2$ | 15. $30n^2 - mn - m^2$ |

Solve each equation. Check your solutions.

- | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 16. $8t^2 + 32t + 24 = 0$ | 17. $6y^2 + 72y + 192 = 0$ | 18. $5x^2 + 3x - 2 = 0$ |
| 19. $9x^2 + 18x - 27 = 0$ | 20. $4x^2 - 4x - 4 = 0$ | 21. $12n^2 - 16n - 3 = 0$ |
| 22. $12x^2 - x - 35 = 0$ | 23. $18x^2 + 36x - 14 = 0$ | 24. $15a^2 + a - 2 = 0$ |
| 25. $14b^2 + 7b - 42 = 0$ | 26. $13r^2 + 21r - 10 = 0$ | 27. $35y^2 - 60y - 20 = 0$ |
| 28. $16x^2 - 4x - 6 = 0$ | 29. $28d^2 + 5d - 3 = 0$ | 30. $30x^2 - 9x - 3 = 0$ |

Lesson 8-5

(pages 447–452)

Factor each polynomial, if possible. If the polynomial cannot be factored, write prime. **1–16.** See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

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|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. $x^2 - 9$ | 2. $a^2 - 64$ | 3. $4x^2 - 9y^2$ | 4. $1 - 9z^2$ |
| 5. $16a^2 - 9b^2$ | 6. $8x^2 - 12y^2$ | 7. $a^2 - 4b^2$ | 8. $75r^2 - 48$ |
| 9. $x^2 - 36y^2$ | 10. $3a^2 - 16$ | 11. $9x^2 - 100y^2$ | 12. $49 - a^2b^2$ |
| 13. $5a^2 - 48$ | 14. $169 - 16t^2$ | 15. $8r^2 - 4$ | 16. $-45m^2 + 5$ |

Solve each equation by factoring. Check your solutions.

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 17. $4x^2 = 16$ {±2} | 18. $2x^2 = 50$ {±5} | 19. $9n^2 - 4 = 0$ {±2/3} |
| 20. $a^2 - \frac{25}{36} = 0$ {±5/6} | 21. $\frac{16}{9} - b^2 = 0$ {±4/3} | 22. $18 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 = 0$ {±6} |
| 23. $20 - 5g^2 = 0$ {±2} | 24. $16 - \frac{1}{4}p^2 = 0$ {±8} | 25. $\frac{1}{4}c^2 - \frac{4}{9} = 0$ {±2/3} |
| 26. $2q^3 - 2q = 0$ {-1, 0, 1} | 27. $3r^3 = 48r$ {-4, 0, 4} | 28. $100d - 4d^3 = 0$ {-5, 0, 5} |

Lesson 8-6

(pages 454–460)

Determine whether each trinomial is a perfect square trinomial. If so, factor it.

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|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| 1. $x^2 + 12x + 36$ yes; $(x + 6)^2$ | 2. $n^2 - 13n + 36$ no | 3. $a^2 + 4a + 4$ yes; $(a + 2)^2$ |
| 4. $x^2 - 10x - 100$ no | 5. $2n^2 + 17n + 21$ no | 6. $4a^2 - 20a + 25$ yes; $(2a - 5)^2$ |

Factor each polynomial, if possible. If the polynomial cannot be factored, write prime. **7–14.** See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 7. $3x^2 - 75$ | 8. $4p^2 + 12pr + 9r^2$ | 9. $6a^2 + 72$ | 10. $s^2 + 30s + 225$ |
| 11. $24x^2 + 24x + 9$ | 12. $1 - 10z + 25z^2$ | 13. $28 - 63b^2$ | 14. $4c^2 + 2c - 7$ |

Solve each equation. Check your solutions.

- | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| 15. $x^2 + 22x + 121 = 0$ {-11} | 16. $343d^2 = 7$ {±1} | 17. $(a - 7)^2 = 5$ $7 \pm \sqrt{5}$ |
| 18. $c^2 + 10c + 36 = 11$ {-5} | 19. $16s^2 + 81 = 72s$ {9/4} | 20. $9p^2 - 42p + 20 = -29$ {7/3} |

Lesson 9-1

(pages 471–477)

Use a table of values to graph each function. **1–3.** See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

1. $y = x^2 + 6x + 8$ 2. $y = -x^2 + 3x$ 3. $y = -x^2$

Write the equation of the axis of symmetry, and find the coordinates of the vertex of the graph of each function. Identify the vertex as a maximum or minimum. Then graph the function. **4–18.** See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 4. $y = -x^2 + 2x - 3$ | 5. $y = 3x^2 + 24x + 80$ | 6. $y = x^2 - 4x - 4$ |
| 7. $y = 5x^2 - 20x + 37$ | 8. $y = 3x^2 + 6x + 3$ | 9. $y = 2x^2 + 12x$ |
| 10. $y = x^2 - 6x + 5$ | 11. $y = x^2 + 6x + 9$ | 12. $y = -x^2 + 16x - 15$ |
| 13. $y = 4x^2 - 1$ | 14. $y = -2x^2 - 2x + 4$ | 15. $y = 6x^2 - 12x - 4$ |
| 16. $y = -x^2 - 1$ | 17. $y = -x^2 + x + 1$ | 18. $y = -5x^2 - 3x + 2$ |

Lesson 9-2 **10.** $0 < r < 1$, $3 < r < 4$ **14.** $-1 < b < 0$, $5 < b < 6$ (pages 480–485)Solve each equation by graphing. **1–6.** See Student Handbook Answer Appendix for graphs.

1. $a^2 - 25 = 0$ **-5, 5** 2. $n^2 - 8n = 0$ **0, 8** 3. $d^2 + 36 = 0$ **∅**

4. $b^2 - 18b + 81 = 0$ **9** 5. $x^2 + 3x + 27 = 0$ **∅** 6. $-y^2 - 3y + 10 = 0$ **-5, 2**

15. $-3 < x < -2$, $0 < x < 1$ 17. $-3 < n < -2$, $2 < n < 3$ 21. $-1 < x < 0$, $0 < x < 1$

Solve each equation by graphing. If integral roots cannot be found, estimate the roots by stating the consecutive integers between which the roots lie. **7–24.** See Student Handbook Answer Appendix for graphs.

- | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| 7. $x^2 + 2x - 3 = 0$ -3, 1 | 8. $-x^2 + 6x - 5 = 0$ 1, 5 | 9. $-a^2 - 2a + 3 = 0$ -3, 1 |
| 10. $2r^2 - 8r + 5 = 0$ | 11. $-3x^2 + 6x - 9 = 0$ ∅ | 12. $c^2 + c = 0$ -1, 0 |
| 13. $3t^2 + 2 = 0$ ∅ | 14. $-b^2 + 5b + 2 = 0$ | 15. $3x^2 + 7x = 1$ |
| 16. $x^2 + 5x - 24 = 0$ -8, 3 | 17. $8 - n^2 = 0$ | 18. $x^2 - 7x = 18$ -2, 9 |
| 19. $a^2 + 12a + 36 = 0$ -6 | 20. $64 - x^2 = 0$ -8, 8 | 21. $-4x^2 + 2x = -1$ |
| 22. $5z^2 + 8z = 1$
-2 < z < -1, 0 < z < 1 | 23. $p = 27 - p^2$
-6 < p < -5, 4 < p < 5 | 24. $6w = -15 - 3w^2$ ∅ |

Lesson 9-3

(pages 486–491)

Solve each equation by taking the square root of each side. Round to the nearest tenth if necessary. **3.** **-8.3, -1.7**

1. $x^2 - 4x + 4 = 9$ **-1, 5** 2. $t^2 - 6t + 9 = 16$ **-1, 7** 3. $b^2 + 10b + 25 = 11$
4. $a^2 - 22a + 121 = 3$ 5. $x^2 + 2x + 1 = 81$ **-10, 8** 6. $t^2 - 36t + 324 = 85$
9.3, 12.7

Find the value of c that makes each trinomial a perfect square.

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 7. $a^2 + 20a + c$ 100 | 8. $x^2 + 10x + c$ 25 | 9. $t^2 + 12t + c$ 36 |
| 10. $y^2 - 9y + c$ 81/4 | 11. $p^2 - 14p + c$ 49 | 12. $b^2 + 13b + c$ 169/4 |

Solve each equation by completing the square. Round to the nearest tenth if necessary.

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| 13. $a^2 - 8a - 84 = 0$ -6, 14 | 14. $c^2 + 6 = -5c$ -3, -2 | 15. $p^2 - 8p + 5 = 0$ 0.7, 7.3 |
| 16. $2y^2 + 7y - 4 = 0$ -4, 1/2 | 17. $t^2 + 3t = 40$ 5, -8 | 18. $x^2 + 8x - 9 = 0$ -9, 1 |
| 19. $y^2 + 5y - 84 = 0$ -12, 7 | 20. $t^2 + 12t + 32 = 0$ -4, -8 | 21. $2x - 3x^2 = -8$ 2, -3/2 |
| 22. $2y^2 - y - 9 = 0$ -1.9, 2.4 | 23. $2z^2 - 5z - 4 = 0$ | 24. $8t^2 - 12t - 1 = 0$ -0.6, 3.1 |

Lesson 9-4

(pages 493–499)

Solve each equation by using the Quadratic Formula. Round to the nearest tenth if necessary.

7. $x^2 - 8x - 4 = 0$ **-0.5, 8.5**
8. $x^2 + 7x - 8 = 0$ **-8, 1**
9. $x^2 - 5x + 6 = 0$ **2, 3**
10. $y^2 - 7y - 8 = 0$ **-1, 8**
11. $m^2 - 2m = 35$ **-5, 7**
12. $4n^2 - 20n = 0$ **0, 5**
13. $m^2 + 4m + 2 = 0$ **-2.5, 3**
14. $2t^2 - t - 15 = 0$ **-2.5, 3**
15. $5t^2 = 125$ **-5, 5**
16. $t^2 + 16 = 0$ **\emptyset**
17. $-4x^2 + 8x = -3$ **-0.3, 2.3**
18. $3k^2 + 2 = -8k$
19. $8t^2 + 10t + 3 = 0$ **$-\frac{3}{4}, -\frac{1}{2}$**
20. $3x^2 - \frac{5}{4}x - \frac{1}{2} = 0$ **$\frac{2}{3}, -\frac{1}{4}$**
21. $-5b^2 + 3b - 1 = 0$ **\emptyset**
22. $n^2 - 3n + 1 = 0$ **2.6, 0.4**
23. $2z^2 + 5z - 1 = 0$ **0.2, -2.718**
24. $3h^2 = 27$ **3, -3**
25. **19. 76; 2 real roots**
26. **20. 2.89; 2 real roots**
27. **21. -92; no real roots**

State the value of the discriminant for each equation. Then determine the number of real roots of the equation.

19. $3j^2 + 2j = 6$
 20. $2x^2 = 0.7x + 0.3$
 21. $3w^2 - 2w + 8 = 0$
 22. $4r^2 - 12r + 9 = 0$
 23. $x^2 - 5x = -9$
 24. $25t^2 + 30t = -9$
- 0; 1 real root**
- 11; no real roots**
- 0; 1 real root**

Lesson 9-5

(pages 502–508)

Graph each function. State the y -intercept. Then use the graph to determine the approximate value of the given expression. Use a calculator to confirm the value.

1. $y = 7^x$; **1; 18.5**
 2. $\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^x$; **$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{5.6}$ 1; 0.002**
 3. $y = \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^x$; **$\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{-4.2}$ 1; 0.5**
 - 4–15. See Student Handbook Answer Appendix for graphs.
- Graph each function. State the y -intercept.
4. $y = 3^x + 1$ **2**
 5. $y = 2^x - 5$ **-4**
 6. $y = 2^x + 3$ **8**
 7. $y = 3^x + 1$ **3**
 8. $y = \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^x$ **1**
 9. $y = 5\left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^x$ **5**
 10. $y = 5(3^x)$ **5**
 11. $y = 4(5)^x$ **4**
 12. $y = 2(5)^x + 1$ **3**
 13. $y = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^x + 1$ **2**
 14. $y = \left(\frac{1}{8}\right)^x$ **1**
 15. $y = \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^x - 2$ **-1**

Determine whether the data in each table display exponential behavior. Explain why or why not.

16–17. See Student Handbook Answer Appendix.

16.	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>x</td><td>-1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>y</td><td>-5</td><td>-1</td><td>3</td><td>7</td></tr> </table>	x	-1	0	1	2	y	-5	-1	3	7
x	-1	0	1	2							
y	-5	-1	3	7							

17.	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>x</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr> <td>y</td><td>25</td><td>125</td><td>625</td><td>3125</td></tr> </table>	x	1	2	3	4	y	25	125	625	3125
x	1	2	3	4							
y	25	125	625	3125							

Lesson 9-6**2. $V = 21,500(1 - 0.08)^5$; \$14,170.25**

(pages 510–514)

1. **MONEY** Marco deposited \$8500 in a 4-year certificate of deposit earning 7.25% compounded monthly. Write an equation for the amount of money Marco will have at the end of the four years. Then find the amount. **$M = 8500 \left(1 + \frac{0.0725}{12}\right)^{12(4)}$; \$11,349.73**
2. **TRANSPORTATION** Elise is buying a new car for \$21,500. The rate of depreciation on this type of car is 8% per year. Write an equation for the value of the car in 5 years. Then find the value of the car in 5 years.
3. **POPULATION** In 2000, the town of Belgrade had a population of 3422. For each of the next 8 years, the population increased by 4.9% per year. Find the projected population of Belgrade in 2008. **5017**

(pages 510–514)

Lesson 10-1

(pages 528–534)

Simplify.

1. $\sqrt{50}$ **$5\sqrt{2}$**
2. $\sqrt{200}$ **$10\sqrt{2}$**
3. $\sqrt{162}$ **$9\sqrt{2}$**
4. $\sqrt{700}$ **$10\sqrt{7}$**
5. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}}$ **$\frac{\sqrt{15}}{5}$**
6. $\frac{\sqrt{72}}{\sqrt{6}}$ **$2\sqrt{3}$**
7. $\sqrt{\frac{8}{7}}$ **$\frac{2\sqrt{14}}{7}$**
8. $\sqrt{\frac{7}{32}}$ **$\frac{\sqrt{14}}{8}$**
9. $\sqrt{\frac{5}{8}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2}{6}}$ **$\frac{\sqrt{30}}{12}$**
10. $\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}$ **1**
11. $\sqrt{\frac{2x}{30}}$ **$\sqrt{\frac{15x}{15}}$**
12. $\sqrt{\frac{50}{z^2}}$ **$\frac{5\sqrt{2}}{|z|}$**
13. $\sqrt{10} \cdot \sqrt{20}$ **$10\sqrt{2}$**
14. $\sqrt{7} \cdot \sqrt{3}$ **$\sqrt{21}$**
15. $6\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{3}$ **$6\sqrt{6}$**
16. $5\sqrt{6} \cdot 2\sqrt{3}$ **$30\sqrt{2}$**
17. $\sqrt{4x^4y^3}$ **$2x^2|y|\sqrt{y}$**
18. $\sqrt{200m^2y^3}$ **$10|m|y|\sqrt{y}$**
19. $\sqrt{12ts^3}$ **$2|s|\sqrt{3st}$**
20. $\sqrt{175a^4b^6}$ **$5a^2|b|^3|\sqrt{ab}|$**
21. $\sqrt{\frac{54}{g^2}}$ **$\frac{3\sqrt{6}}{|g|}$**
22. $\sqrt{\frac{99x^3y^7}{3|xy^3|\sqrt{11xy}}}$ **$\frac{3\sqrt{32x^5}}{9d^2}$ **$\frac{4c^2\sqrt{2c}}{3|d|}$****
23. $\sqrt{\frac{32x^5}{9d^2}}$ **$\frac{4c^2\sqrt{2c}}{3|d|}$**
24. $\sqrt{\frac{27p^4}{3p^2}}$ **$3|p|$**
25. $\frac{1}{3+\sqrt{5}}$ **$\frac{3-\sqrt{5}}{4}$**
26. $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}-5}$ **$\frac{\sqrt{3}+5}{-11}$**
27. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}-5}$ **$\frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{-22}$**
28. $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{7-2\sqrt{3}}$ **$\frac{7\sqrt{6}+6\sqrt{3}}{37}$**

Lesson 10-2

(pages 536–540)

- Simplify.**
1. $7\sqrt{11}$ **4. $9\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{2}$**
 2. **in simplest form**
 3. $8\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{5}$
 4. $9\sqrt{7} - 4\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2}$
 5. $3\sqrt{5} - 5\sqrt{3}$
 6. $4\sqrt{8} - 3\sqrt{5}$
 7. $2\sqrt{27} - 4\sqrt{12}$ **$-2\sqrt{3}$**
 8. $8\sqrt{32} + 4\sqrt{50}$ **$52\sqrt{2}$**
 9. $\sqrt{45} + 6\sqrt{20}$ **$15\sqrt{5}$**
 10. $2\sqrt{63} - 6\sqrt{28} + 8\sqrt{45}$
 11. $14\sqrt{3t} + 8$ **$22\sqrt{3t}$**
 12. $7\sqrt{6x} - 12\sqrt{6x}$ **$-5\sqrt{6x}$**
 13. $5\sqrt{7} - 3\sqrt{28}$ **$-\sqrt{7}$**
 14. $7\sqrt{8} - \sqrt{18}$ **$11\sqrt{2}$**
 15. $7\sqrt{98} + 5\sqrt{32} - 2\sqrt{75}$
 16. $4\sqrt{6} + 3\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{5}$
 17. $-3\sqrt{20} + 2\sqrt{45} - \sqrt{7}$
 18. $4\sqrt{75} + 6\sqrt{27}$ **$38\sqrt{3}$**
 19. $10\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}} - \sqrt{45} - 12\sqrt{\frac{5}{9}}$
 20. $\sqrt{15} - \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}$ **$\frac{4\sqrt{15}}{5}$**
 21. $3\sqrt{\frac{1}{3}} - 9\sqrt{\frac{1}{12}} + \sqrt{243}$
 22. $\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{5} + 2)$ **$\sqrt{15} + 2\sqrt{3}$**
 23. $\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{5})$ **$2 + 3\sqrt{10}$**
 24. $(\sqrt{2} + 5)^2$ **$27 + 10\sqrt{2}$**
 25. $(3 - \sqrt{7})(3 + \sqrt{7})$ **2**
 26. $(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})(\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2})$ **$2\sqrt{6} + 5$**
 27. $(4\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{5})$
 28. $4\sqrt{21} - 12\sqrt{35} + \sqrt{6} - 3\sqrt{10}$

Lesson 10-3

(pages 541–546)

Solve each equation. Check your solution.

17. **no solution**
1. $\sqrt{5x} = 5$ **5**
2. $4\sqrt{7} = \sqrt{-m}$ **-112**
3. $\sqrt{t} - 5 = 0$ **25**
4. $\sqrt{3b} + 2 = 0$ **no solution**
5. $\sqrt{x} - 3 = 6$ **39**
6. $5 - \sqrt{3x} = 1$ **$\frac{16}{3}$**
7. $2 + 3\sqrt{y} = 13$ **$\frac{121}{9}$**
8. $\sqrt{3g} = 6$ **12**
9. $\sqrt{a} - 2 = 0$ **4**
10. $\sqrt{2j} - 4 = 8$ **72**
11. $5 + \sqrt{x} = 9$ **16**
12. $\sqrt{5y + 4} = 7$ **9**
13. $7 + \sqrt{5c} = 9$ **$\frac{4}{5}$**
14. $2\sqrt{5t} = 10$ **5**
15. $\sqrt{44} = 2\sqrt{p}$ **11**
16. $4\sqrt{x - 5} = 15$ **$\frac{305}{16}$**
17. $4 - \sqrt{x - 3} = 9$
18. $\sqrt{10x^2 - 5} = 3x$ **$\sqrt{5}$**
19. $\sqrt{2a^2 - 144} = a$ **12**
20. $\sqrt{3y + 1} = y - 3$ **8**
21. $\sqrt{2x^2 - 12} = x$ **$2\sqrt{3}$**
22. $\sqrt{b^2 + 16 + 2b} = 5b$ **$\sqrt{2}$**
23. $\sqrt{m + 2 + m} = 4$ **2**
24. $\sqrt{3 - 2c + 3} = 2c$ **$\frac{3}{2}$**